

# MINERALS IN NATURE

## Did you know that other animals use minerals just like humans do?

Use the clues next to each mineral's name to figure out which animal uses that mineral!

Then draw a line from the mineral to the animal that uses it.

#### **MINERAL**



**MAGNETITE:**used by the LARGEST
ocean <u>mammal</u> to help it
migrate



**CHALCOPYRITE:**used by a hard-shelled
marine <u>invertebrate</u> to
help its blood carry oxygen



**CALCITE:** used by an <u>echinoderm</u> to help give its spiny skin shape and strength



**APATITE:**used by <u>vertebrate</u>
animals to make
their bones strong



ARAGONITE: used by some mollusks to make their two shells strong



**HEMATITE:** used by a web-spinning <u>invertebrate</u> to help make its fangs strong

#### **ANIMAL**













Go to page 2 for definitions and examples of <u>underlined</u> words, as well as an answer key!



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### Extra clues for mineral – animal matches on page 1:

A <u>MAMMAL</u> is an animal that has fur or hair on its body, whose babies are born alive and those babies drink their mother's milk to help them grow.









An <u>INVERTEBRATE</u> is an animal that does not have a backbone or a spine inside its body. Some invertebrates have a hard outer skeleton called an exo-skeleton.









An <u>ECHINODERM</u> is an animal that lives in salt water, and that has rough skin, often covered with bumps.







A <u>VERTEBRATE</u> is an animal that has a backbone or spine inside its body. Vertebrate animals have their skeletons inside their bodies.









A <u>MOLLUSK</u> is an animal that has a soft body, and usually at least one strong foot to help it hold on and to move. Many mollusks have a hard shell to protect their bodies.









Answer key: sea stars use calcite, spiders use hematite, whales use magnetite, clams use aragonite, horseshoe crabs use chalcopyrite, vertebrate animals use apatite